

# Corso di Linguaggi di Programmazione: Modulo 1

## Esercitazione in classe di fine modulo (n.1)

1) Sia  $B_{exp}$  l'insieme delle espressioni booleane generate dalla seguente sintassi astratta in BNF

$$B ::= \text{true} \mid \text{false} \mid a \mid \sim B \mid B \text{ and } B$$

Definire le regole di semantica operativa strutturata secondo la strategia di valutazione "Esterna Sinistra". (N.B:  $a$  è una variabile booleana, ovvero che può assumere valore true o false in uno store  $\sigma$ ; di store ce ne possono essere solo 2, ovvero  $\{(a, \text{true})\}$  e  $\{(a, \text{false})\}$ ).

2) Mostrare che la grammatica al punto 1) è ambigua.

3) Disambiguare la grammatica al punto 1), assumendo che l'operatore di negazione  $\sim$  legghi di più di (ovvero abbia precedenza su) and, e che and associ a sinistra.

4) Dimostrare che la grammatica al punto 3) genera un linguaggio non regolare. (Suggerimento: osserva che tutte le stringhe del tipo  $(^n \text{true})^n$  appartengono a questo linguaggio).

5) Rimuovere la ricorsione sinistra nella grammatica prodotta al punto 3).

6) Verificare che la grammatica prodotta al punto 5) è LL(1).

7) Costruire la tabella di parsing LL(1) per tale grammatica.

8) Considerare la grammatica al punto 5) e produrne una equivalente in cui sono state rimosse le produzioni epsilon e quelle unitarie.

9) Considerare la grammatica al punto 5). Costruire per essa l'automa LR(0).

10) Verificare che la grammatica al punto 5) è SLR(1), ma non LR(0).

1)  $Var = \{a\}$       $Store = \{\sigma \mid \sigma: Var \rightarrow \{true, false\}\}$   
 $\sigma_1 = \{(a, true)\}$       $\sigma_2 = \{(a, false)\}$   
 $\Gamma = \{\langle B, \sigma \rangle \mid B \in B_{exp}, \sigma \in Store\}$   
 $I = \{\langle true, \sigma_1 \rangle, \langle true, \sigma_2 \rangle, \langle false, \sigma_1 \rangle, \langle false, \sigma_2 \rangle\}$   
 $\rightarrow \subseteq \Gamma \times \Gamma$  è la più piccola relazione generata dalle seguenti regole

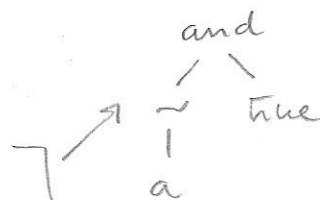
- $\frac{}{\langle a, \sigma \rangle \rightarrow \langle \sigma(a), \sigma \rangle}$
- $\frac{}{\langle B, \sigma \rangle \rightarrow \langle B', \sigma \rangle}$
- $\frac{}{\langle \sim B, \sigma \rangle \rightarrow \langle \sim B', \sigma \rangle}$       $\frac{}{\langle \sim true, \sigma \rangle \rightarrow \langle false, \sigma \rangle}$
- $\frac{}{\langle \sim false, \sigma \rangle \rightarrow \langle true, \sigma \rangle}$
- $\frac{}{\langle B_1, \sigma \rangle \rightarrow \langle B_1', \sigma \rangle}$
- $\frac{}{\langle B_1 \text{ and } B_2, \sigma \rangle \rightarrow \langle B_1' \text{ and } B_2, \sigma \rangle}$
- $\frac{}{\langle true \text{ and } B_2, \sigma \rangle \rightarrow \langle B_2, \sigma \rangle}$
- $\frac{}{\langle false \text{ and } B_2, \sigma \rangle \rightarrow \langle false, \sigma \rangle}$

2) La grammatica è ambigua.  $B ::= true \mid false \mid a \mid \sim B \mid B \text{ and } B$   
 Ad esempio:

$w = \sim a \text{ and } true$

$B \Rightarrow B \text{ and } B \Rightarrow \sim B \text{ and } B$   
 $\Rightarrow \sim a \text{ and } B \Rightarrow \sim a \text{ and } true$

$B \Rightarrow \sim B \Rightarrow \sim B \text{ and } B \Rightarrow \sim a \text{ and } B$   
 $\Rightarrow \sim a \text{ and } true$



Due distinte derivazioni canoniche sx  
 $\Downarrow$   
 2 diversi alberi di der.  
 $\Downarrow$   
 2 diversi alberi sintattici

3/ - "¬" lega di più di "and"

- "and" associa a sx

associa a sx

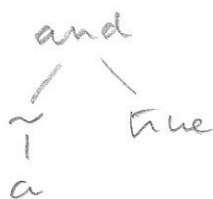
$B \rightarrow B \text{ and } T \mid T$

$T \rightarrow \sim T \mid A$

← "¬" lega più di "and"

$A \rightarrow \text{true} \mid \text{false} \mid a \mid (B)$

$B \Rightarrow B \text{ and } T \Rightarrow T \text{ and } T \Rightarrow \sim T \text{ and } T \Rightarrow \sim A \text{ and } T$   
 $\Rightarrow \sim a \text{ and } T \Rightarrow \sim a \text{ and } A \Rightarrow \sim a \text{ and true}$



$B \Rightarrow T \Rightarrow \sim T \Rightarrow \sim A \Rightarrow \sim (B) \Rightarrow \sim (B \text{ and } T)$   
 $\Rightarrow \sim (T \text{ and } T) \Rightarrow \sim (A \text{ and } T) \Rightarrow \sim (a \text{ and } T)$   
 $\Rightarrow \sim (a \text{ and } A) \Rightarrow \sim (a \text{ and true})$



albero di sintassi astratta

4) Il ling. non è regolare.

Prendiamo  $N$  generico

- Scegliamo  $Z = (a^N)^N \in L$

- Per ogni  $UVW$  tale che  $Z = UVW$  -  $|UV| \leq N$  -  $|V| \geq 1$

deve essere  $V = (a^i)^N$   $1 \leq i \leq N$

$\Rightarrow UV^2W = (a^{N+i})^N \notin L$

$\Rightarrow L$  non regolare

$B \rightarrow TB'$        $T \rightarrow \sim T \mid A$   
 $B' \rightarrow \text{and } TB' \mid \epsilon$        $A \rightarrow \text{true} \mid \text{false} \mid a \mid (B)$

6) La grammatika  $\uparrow$  e LL(1)?

	First	Follow
B	$\sim, \text{true}, \text{false}, a, ($	$\$, )$
B'	$\text{and}, \epsilon$	$\$, )$
T	$\sim, \text{true}, \text{false}, a, ($	$\text{and}, ), \$$
A	$\text{true}, \text{false}, a, ($	$\text{and}, ), \$$

Casi de controlare:

- (a)  $B' \rightarrow \text{and } TB' \mid \epsilon$
- (1)  $\text{First}(\text{and } TB') = \{\text{and}\}$   
 $\cap \text{First}(\epsilon) = \{\epsilon\} = \emptyset$
  - (2)  $\text{First}(\text{and } TB') = \{\text{and}\}$   
 $\cap \text{Follow}(B') = \{\$, )\} = \emptyset$   
 $\Rightarrow \text{ok}$
- (b)  $T \rightarrow \sim T \mid A$

- (1)  $\text{First}(\sim T) = \{\sim\} \cap \text{First}(A) = \{\text{true}, \text{false}, a, (\} = \emptyset$

- (c)  $A \rightarrow \text{true} \mid \text{false} \mid a \mid (B) \Rightarrow \text{ok}$
- $\uparrow \quad \uparrow \quad \uparrow \quad \uparrow$   
 tutti i First sono diversi  $\Rightarrow \text{ok}$

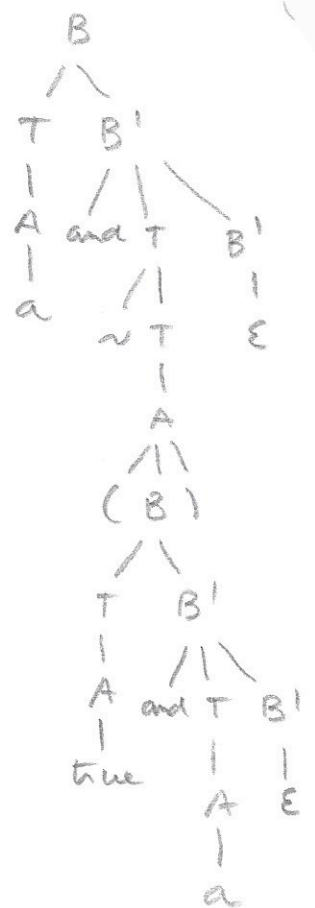
$\Rightarrow$  la gr. e LL(1)

7)

	a	true	false	(	)	and	$\sim$	$\$$
B	$B \rightarrow TB'$	$B \rightarrow TB'$	$B \rightarrow TB'$	$B \rightarrow TB'$			$B \rightarrow TB'$	
B'					$B' \rightarrow \epsilon$	$B' \rightarrow \text{and } TB'$		$B' \rightarrow \epsilon$
T	$T \rightarrow A$	$T \rightarrow A$	$T \rightarrow A$	$T \rightarrow A$			$T \rightarrow \sim T$	
A	$A \rightarrow a$	$A \rightarrow \text{true}$	$A \rightarrow \text{false}$	$A \rightarrow (B)$				

B  
 TB'  
 AB'  
~~a~~ B'  
 B'  
 and TB'  
 TB'  
~~∧~~ TB'  
 TB'  
 AB'  
 (B) B'  
 B) B'  
 TB') B'  
 AB') B'  
~~true~~ B') B'  
 B') B'  
 and TB') B'  
 TB') B'  
 AB') B'  
~~a~~ B') B'  
 B') B'  
~~∧~~ B'  
 B'  
 ε

a and  $\sim$  (true and a) \$  
a ...  
a ...  
~~a~~ and  $\sim$  (true and a) \$  
 and  $\sim$  ...  
 and  $\sim$  (true and a) \$  
 $\sim$  (true and a) \$  
 $\sim$  (  
 (true and a) \$  
 (  
 { true ...  
 true and a) \$  
 true ...  
 true ...  
 true and a) \$  
 and a) \$  
 and a) \$  
 a) \$  
 a) \$  
~~a~~) \$  
 ) \$  
~~∧~~ \$  
 \$  
 \$





8) Prese la grammatica LL(1)

(5)

$$B \rightarrow TB'$$

$$T \rightarrow \sim T \mid A$$

$$B' \rightarrow \text{and } TB' \mid \epsilon$$

$$A \rightarrow \text{true} \mid \text{false} \mid a \mid (B)$$

togliere la prod.  $\epsilon$  e le prod. unitarie (in questo ordine).

$N(G) = \{B'\}$  Tutte le prod. che contengono  $B'$  nella parte destra vanno sdoppiate

$$B \rightarrow TB' \mid T \quad \leftarrow \text{nuova prod. unitaria}$$

$$B' \rightarrow \text{and } TB' \mid \text{and } T$$

$$T \rightarrow \sim T \mid A$$

$$A \rightarrow \text{true} \mid \text{false} \mid a \mid (B)$$

Ora togliere le 2 prod. unitarie

$$U(G) = \text{Id} \cup \{(B, T), (T, A), (B, A)\}$$

0 round      1° round      2° round

$$B \rightarrow TB' \mid \sim T \mid \text{true} \mid \text{false} \mid a \mid (B)$$

$$B' \rightarrow \text{and } TB' \mid \text{and } T$$

$$T \rightarrow \sim T \mid \text{true} \mid \text{false} \mid a \mid (B)$$

$$A \rightarrow \text{true} \mid \text{false} \mid a \mid (B)$$

9) Automi LR(0) per

(0)  $S \rightarrow B$

(1)  $B \rightarrow TB'$

(2)  $B' \rightarrow \text{and } TB'$

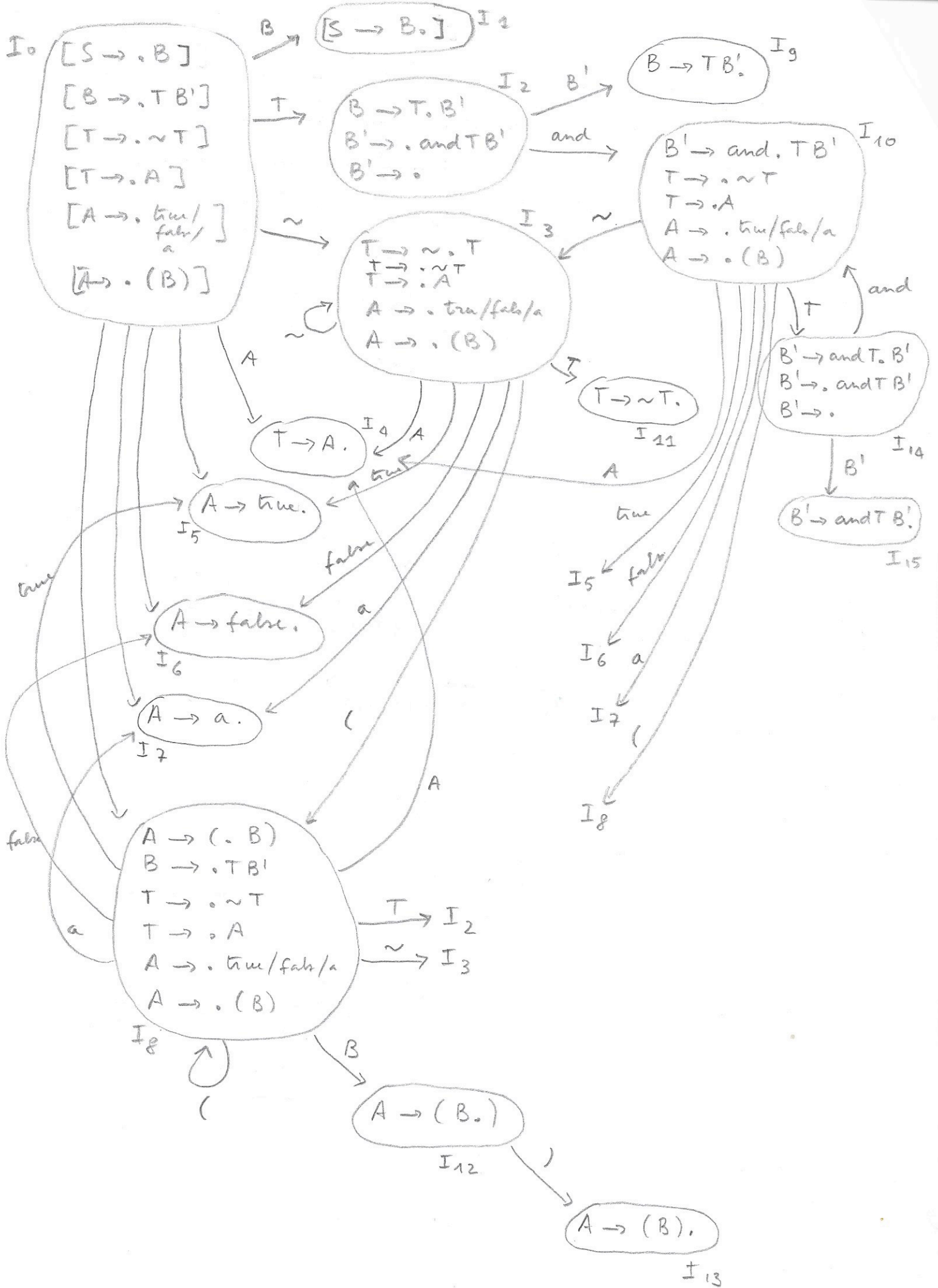
(3)  $B' \rightarrow \epsilon$

(4-5)  $T \rightarrow \sim T \mid A$

(6-9)  $A \rightarrow \text{true} \mid \text{false} \mid a \mid (B)$

First Follow

	First	Follow
B	$\sim, \text{true}, \text{false}, a, ($	$\$, )$
B'	$\text{and}, \epsilon$	$\$, )$
T	$\sim, \text{true}, \text{false}, a, ($	$\text{and}, \$, )$
A	$\text{true}, \text{false}, a, ($	$\text{and}, \$, )$



	a	true	false	and	~	(	)	\$	B	B'	T	A
I <sub>0</sub>	s7	s5	s6		s3	s8			g1		g2	g4
I <sub>1</sub>								acc				
I <sub>2</sub>				s10			r3	r3		g9		
I <sub>3</sub>	s7	s5	s6		s3	s8					g11	g4
I <sub>4</sub>				r5			r5	r5				
I <sub>5</sub>				r2			r2	r2				
I <sub>6</sub>				r7			r7	r7				
I <sub>7</sub>				r1			r8	r8				
I <sub>8</sub>	s7	s5	s6		s3	s8			g12		g2	g4
I <sub>9</sub>							r1	r1				
I <sub>10</sub>	s7	s5	s6		s3	s8					g14	g4
I <sub>11</sub>				r4			r4	r4				
I <sub>12</sub>							s13					
I <sub>13</sub>				r9			r9	r9				
I <sub>14</sub>				s10			r3	r3		g15		
I <sub>15</sub>							r2	r2				

Follow(B') = { \$, ) }

Follow(T) = { and, ), \$ }

(3) B' → ε

(5) T → A

(2) B' → andTB'

(4) T → ~T

Follow(A) = { and, ), \$ }

Follow(B) = { ), \$ }

(6-9) A → true / false / ~ / (B)

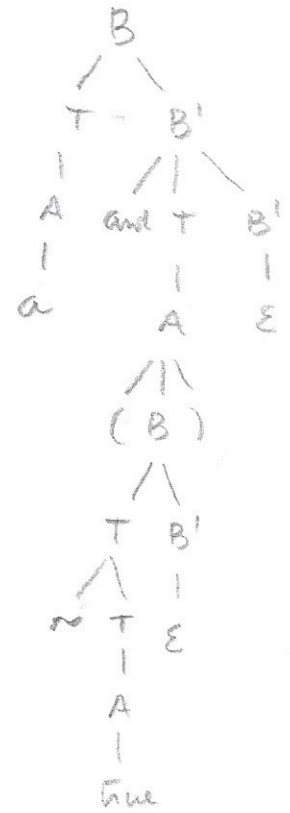
(1) B → TB'



0 E a and ( $\sim$  true) \$  
 7  $\boxed{a}$  A and ( $\sim$  true) \$  $A \rightarrow a$

0  $\boxed{A}$  T and ( $\sim$  true) \$  $T \rightarrow A$

0 T and ...  
 2 T and ( $\sim$  true) \$  
 10 T and ( $\sim$  true) \$  
 8 T and ( $\sim$  true) \$  
 3 T and ( $\sim$  true) \$  
 5 T and ( $\sim$  true) \$  $A \rightarrow \text{true}$



0 T and ( $\sim$  A) \$  $T \rightarrow A$   
 2 T and ( $\sim$  T) \$  
 10 T and ( $\sim$  T) \$  
 8 T and ( $\sim$  T) \$  
 3 T and ( $\sim$  T) \$

0 T and ( $\sim$  T) \$  $T \rightarrow \sim T$   
 2 T and ( $\sim$  T) \$  
 10 T and ( $\sim$  T) \$  
 8 T and ( $\sim$  T) \$  
 3 T and ( $\sim$  T) \$

0 T and (T B') \$  $B' \rightarrow \epsilon$   
 2 T and (T B') \$  $B \rightarrow TB'$   
 10 T and (TB') \$  
 8 T and (TB') \$

0 T and (B) \$  $A \rightarrow (B)$   
 2 T and (B) \$  
 10 T and (B) \$  
 8 T and (B) \$

0 T and A \$  $T \rightarrow A$   
 2 T and A \$  
 10 T and A \$  
 8 T and A \$

0 B'  $\rightarrow \epsilon$   
 2 B'  $\rightarrow \text{and } TB'$   
 10 B'  $\rightarrow \text{and } TB'$   
 8 B'  $\rightarrow \text{and } TB'$

0 B  $\rightarrow TB'$   
 2 B  $\rightarrow TB'$   
 10 B  $\rightarrow TB'$   
 8 B  $\rightarrow TB'$

0 \$ accept